

Devoir Savoir

exercice 1 :

$$A = 4x^2 - 3x + 2$$

$$\therefore a = 4, b = -3, c = 2$$

$$B = (2x - 1)(3x + 7)$$

$$= 6x^2 + 11x - 7$$

$$\therefore a = 6, b = 11, c = -7$$

$$C = (x+2)(4x^2 - 2)$$

$$= (2x+1)(x^2 - 2x + 1)$$

$$= 4x^3 - 2x + 8x^2 - 4$$

$$- [4x^3 - 8x^2 + 4x + x^2 - 2x + 1]$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \cancel{4x^3} - \cancel{2x} + \cancel{8x^2} - 4 - \cancel{4x^3} \\ &\quad + \cancel{8x^2} - 4x - \cancel{x^2} + \cancel{2x} - 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 1.5x^2 - 4x - 5$$

$$C' = (2x^2 - 8x + 1)(2x + 2) \\ - (2x^2 + 4x - 6)(2x - 5)$$

$$= \cancel{4x^3} + 4x^2 - 16x^2 - 16x + 2x \\ + 2 - \cancel{4x^3} + 10x^2 - 8x^2 \\ + \cancel{20x} + \cancel{12x} - 30$$

$$= -10x^2 + 18x - 28$$

$$\therefore a = -10, b = 18, c = -28$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= -2x + 4x^2 - 6x \\ &\quad + 5x - 4x^2 - 3 \\ &= -3x - 3 \end{aligned}$$

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exercice 2 :

$$\bullet \quad 6y + y^2 + 9 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} & y^2 + 6y + 9 = 0 \\ & (y + 3)^2 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow y + 3 = 0$$

$$y = -3$$

$$\bullet (5-t)(2t-3) + \cancel{1x}(5-t) = 0$$

$$(5-t)(2t-3 + \cancel{1}) = 0$$

$$(5-t)(2t-2) = 0$$

$$5-t = 0 \quad 2t-2 = 0$$

$$t = 5$$

$$t = 1$$

$$\bullet (7 - m)^2 - 64m^2 = 0$$

$$(7 - m - 8m)(7 - m + 8m) = 0$$

$$(7 - 9m)(7 + 7m) = 0$$

$$7 - 9m = 0 \quad 7 + 7m = 0$$

$$m = \frac{7}{9}$$

$$m = -1$$

exercice 3 :

$$\bullet (n-6)(n+2) < 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow -2 < n < 6$$

$$\bullet 64 - (s-h)^2 \leq 0$$

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a-b)(a+b)$$

$$(8-(s-h))(8+(s-h)) \leq 0$$

$$(3+h)(13-h) \leq 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow S = J - \{8\} - \{3\}$$

$$\cup [13; +\infty[$$

exercice 4 :

$$x^2 - 12x + 9$$

$$(x - 6)^2 - 36 + 9$$

$$(x - 6)^2 - 27$$

$$(x - 6 - \sqrt{27})(x - 6 + \sqrt{27})$$

$$\text{donc } S = \left\{ 6 + \sqrt{27} ; 6 - \sqrt{27} \right\}.$$